### LINGUA INGLESE II (Mediazione Linguistica)

# 1. Insert the correct verb forms using the appropriate tenses and any adverbs given in brackets.

Mercury (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a small, rocky planet. It (visit) \_\_\_\_\_ by the Mariner 10 spacecraft. Mariner 10 (map) \_\_\_\_\_ about half of Mercury's surface.

 Scientists (think) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that there may be volcanic activity on Mercury. They (still study) \_\_\_\_\_\_ the information (send) \_\_\_\_\_\_ to Earth from the Mariner spacecraft (make) \_\_\_\_\_\_ sure. The temperature on Mercury (range) \_\_\_\_\_\_ from 90°K (Kelvin) to 700°K. It (once believe) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that there (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_ no water on Mercury, but this (turn) \_\_\_\_\_\_ out (be) \_\_\_\_\_\_ false. Recent radar information (show) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ evidence of ice at Mercury's north pole. The ice (not melt) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because it (protect) \_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Sun's heat by the shadows of some craters. Unlike many of the other planets, Mercury (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_ no moons.

In Roman mythology Mercury (be) \_\_\_\_\_ the god of commerce, travel and thievery. Mercury (also know) \_\_\_\_\_ as Hermes, the messenger of the gods, in Greek mythology. The planet probably (receive) \_\_\_\_\_ this name because it (move) \_\_\_\_\_ so quickly across the sky.

One of Mercury's largest features (call) \_\_\_\_\_\_ the *Caloris Basin*. It is about 1300 km across! It (probably create) \_\_\_\_\_\_ by a very large crash early in the history of the solar system.

## 2. Find the word(s) that can fill each blank as in the example: An out-\_\_\_\_-date document. → An out-*of*-date document.

 A bunch of forget\_\_\_\_\_nots.
 The Commander\_\_\_\_\_Ochief of the Army.

 I like Rhythm\_\_\_\_OBlues.
 A never\_\_\_\_\_oforgotten experience.
 A do-\_\_\_\_oyourself kit.

 A sixty-\_\_\_\_old lady.
 An out-\_\_\_\_oway place.
 A one-\_\_\_\_one correspondence.

#### 3. Pronunciation.

a) *Had* is to *head* as *and* is to \_\_\_\_\_. *Lick* is to *leek* as *mitt* is to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_. *Warm* is to *worm* as *four* is to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_. *Bit* is to *sit* as *bent* is to \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

P.T.O.

b) Made is to maid as I'll is to \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_. Fisher is to fissure as dew is to \_\_\_\_\_\_.
In is to inn as write is to \_\_\_\_\_\_. Why is to Y as gee is to \_\_\_\_\_\_.
c) /swi:t/ is the pronunciation of sweet , suite , both , neither .
/'korekt/ is the pronunciation of correct (adj.) , correct (v.) , both , neither .
/si:s/ is the pronunciation of seas/sees , cease , both , neither .
How's and house can be homophones: true , false .
/ðə temz/ is the name of an English river: true , false . If true, which one?

## 4. Fill each space with a word *in its right form*:

#### bough; massive; angle; convulsive; pant; claw; fascinate; snarl; socket; headlong

When two straight lines meet at a point, they are said to form an \_\_\_\_\_\_.

The dog \_\_\_\_\_\_ when I took its bone away.

He put the plug in the \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the wall, and turned on the electric fire.

After giving a few \_\_\_\_\_ movements, the animal lay still.

They say that a snake can \_\_\_\_\_\_ a bird, but I have never seen such a thing.

After sawing through the trunk of the tree, the gardener sat down \_\_\_\_\_\_.

The climber fell from the cliffs into the sea.

The earthquake destroyed all but the most \_\_\_\_\_ buildings.

'Merrily, merrily shall I live now

Under the blossom that hangs on the \_\_\_\_\_' (Shakespeare)

The angry cat scratched Peter with its \_\_\_\_\_.

#### 5. Write about why some people hate weekends. Penalties for exceeding the 10 lines!